Integrating Preventive Maintenance into Pavement Management

Katie Zimmerman, P.E.

Applied Pavement Technology, Inc. (APTech)

Kzimmerman@pavementsolutions.com

Presentation Approach

- Review the use of pavement management to support agency decisions
- Identify gaps that exist in supporting preventive maintenance programs
- Identify steps that can be taken to integrate these programs



But First...

A message from your sponsor...

National Highway Institute (NHI) Course 131104,

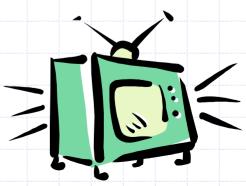
PAVEMENT PRESERVATION: INTEGRATING

PAVEMENT PRESERVATION PRACTICES AND

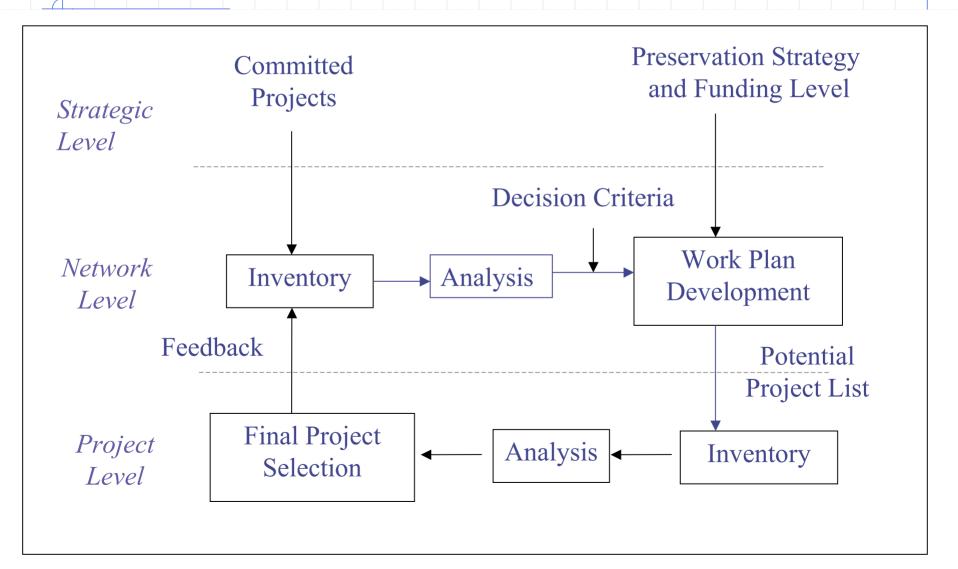
PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT

Delivery expected in 2004





Use of Pavement Management



Support for Strategic Decisions

- Set performance standards or goals
- Distribute funds among districts or programs
- Establish a preventive maintenance program



Support for Network Decisions

- Identify treatment needs
- Prioritize needs
- Recommend projects within budget constraints
- Illustrate the long-term impacts under various scenarios

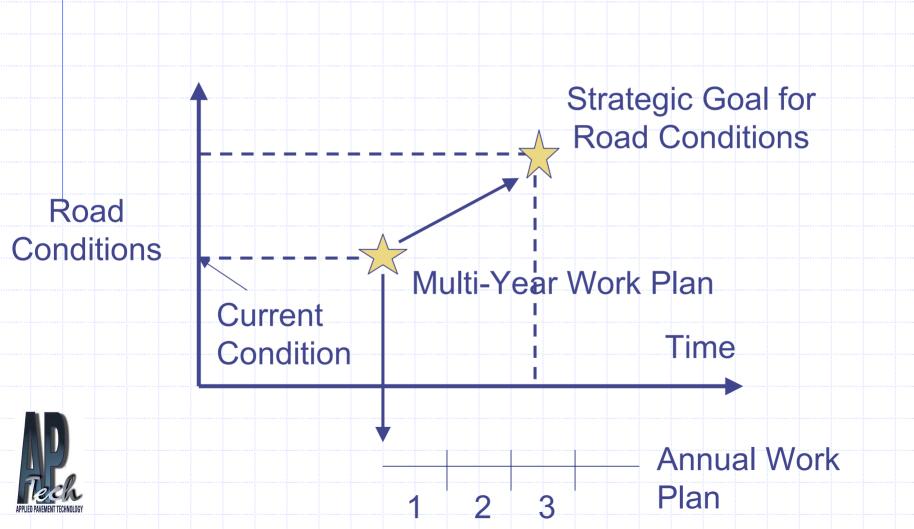


Support for Project-Level Decisions

- Finalize treatment selection
- Design the selected treatment
- Finalize project cost estimates



Linking Management Levels



The primary focus of these activities has been on resurfacing activities...

...preventive maintenance programs require a focus on ALL preservation activities



Desired Support for Preventive Maintenance

- Demonstrate the benefits associated with preventive maintenance
- Estimate funding needs to achieve specific targets or goals
- Allocate available funding costeffectively
- Identify and prioritize treatment needs



- Data collection activities
 - Are the triggers for preventive maintenance being collected?
 - Is the data collection frequency sufficient to identify preventive maintenance treatments on a timely basis?



- Condition indexes
 - Do the condition indices provide the information necessary to trigger preventive maintenance treatments?

Composite Indexes

Versus



Individual Indexes

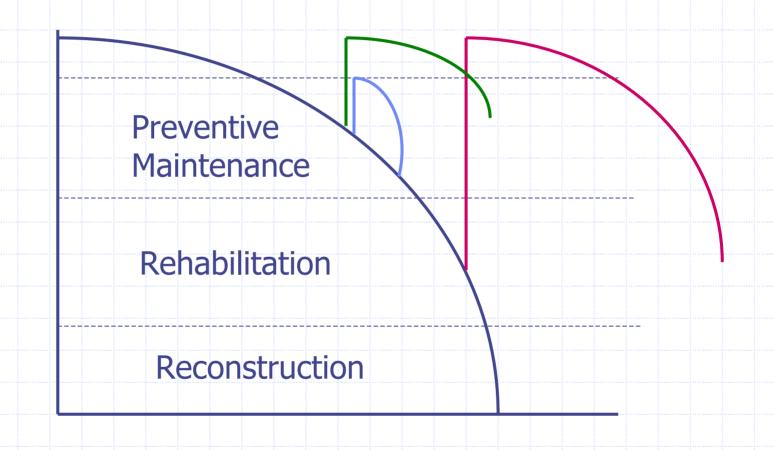
- Performance models
 - Do we have the information necessary to develop performance models for preventive maintenance treatments?



- Treatment triggers and impact models
 - Does the pavement management system have access to the information that triggers preventive maintenance activities?
 - Can the pavement management system model the impacts associated with the application of a preventive maintenance treatment?



Sample Impact Model





Approaches To Integration - 1

Pavement sections that are NOT
 candidates for rehabilitation or
 reconstruction are identified as
 candidates for preventive maintenance

Rehabilitation and Reconstruction

OR

Preventive Maintenance Candidate



Approaches to Integration - 2

 Preventive maintenance treatments are considered collectively as a treatment and the specific treatment is not identified

Treatments Considered:

Preventive Maintenance

Thin Overlay

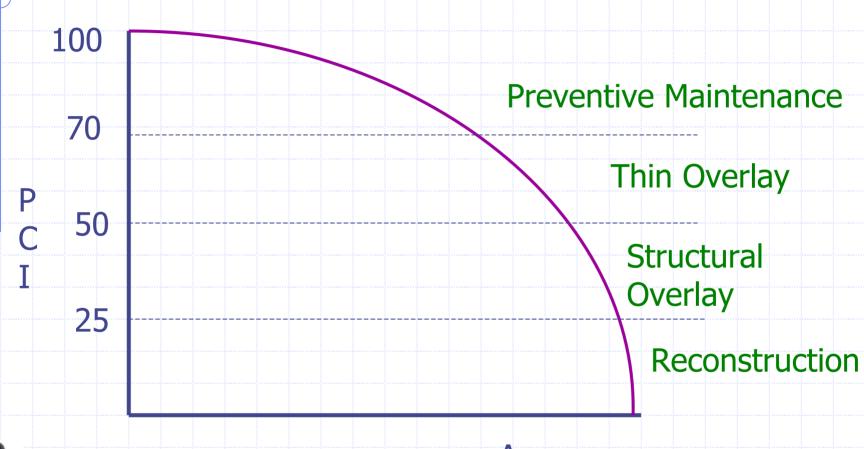
Mill and Fill

Structural Overlay

Reconstruction



Sample Decision Rules





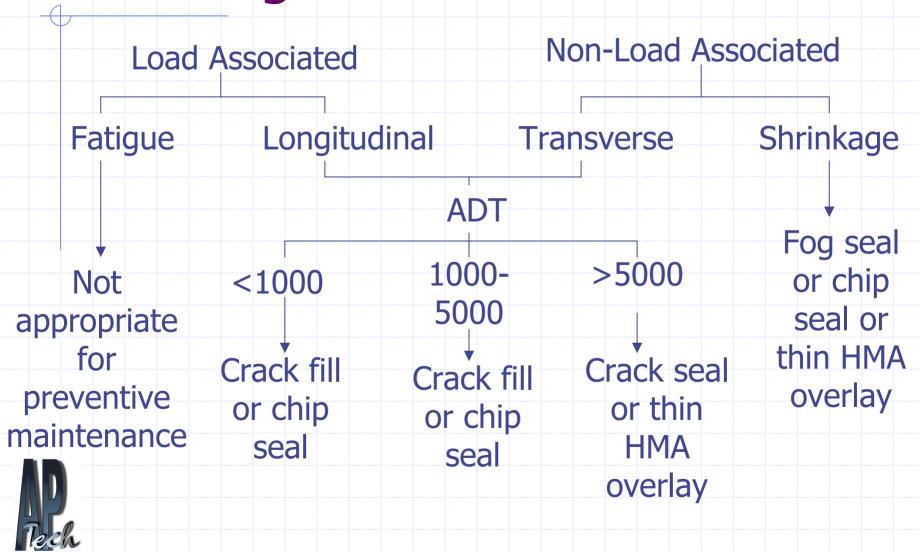
Age

Approaches to Integration - 3

 Specific preventive maintenance treatments are recommended based on information available in the pavement management system



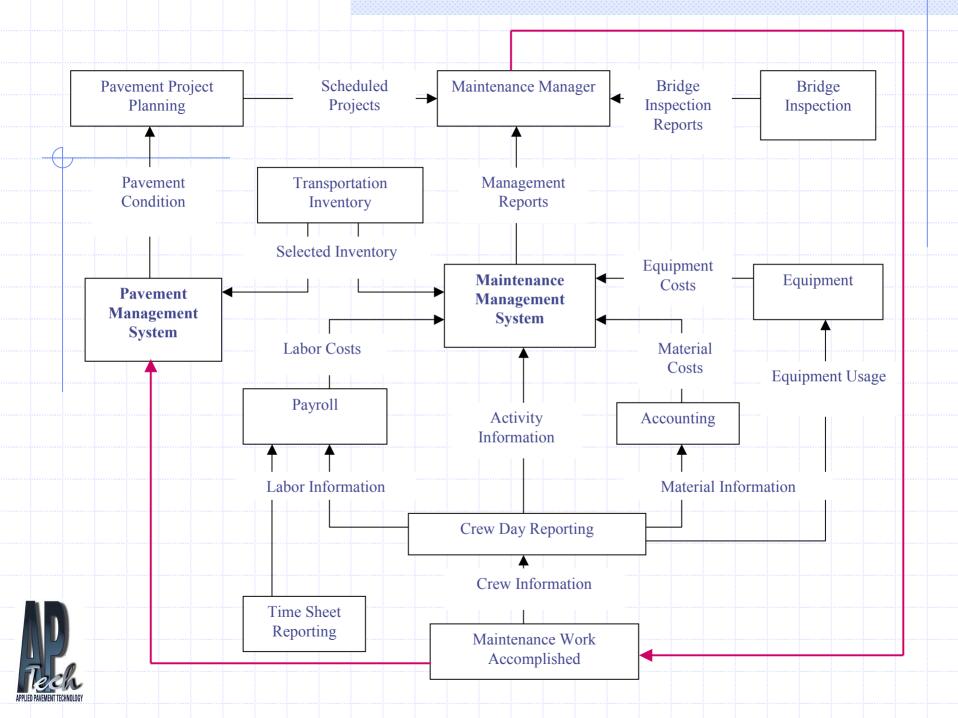
Sample Decision Tree for Cracking



Steps To Improve Integration

- Identify your needs
- Identify the gaps
- Develop a plan
 - Identify data sources
 - Collect data needed to support analysis
- ◆Implement the plan





Benefits to Integration

- More coordinated work plans developed to accomplish agency goals
- Better able to demonstrate the benefits in using preventive maintenance treatments
- Better informed to make decisions about treatment needs

